

NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

BACKGROUND :

The journal accepts original article, presenting new studies on any aspect of basic research, applied and development. The papers can be of a scientific or technical nature relating to the arid or semiarid zones.

It's recommended to design the papers according to the editorial form by restricting the levels of classification – no more than three levels of the titles and the headings- and by keeping a balance between the texts as such and the illustrations (supervision, tables, figures, pictures).

When the author takes back a figure, photography or table from another source (other publication), he must indicate the origin of the papers after obtaining the right of reproduction.

The page setting should be as simple as possible.

Each page will be numbered in Arabic numeral.

LANGUAGE:

Articles may be written in Arabic, English or French and presented as follows: standard A4 format (21 x 29.7),

PRESENTATION:

- Double spaced with a margin of 2.5cm on the left and 2.5 cm on the right;
- Including the title of the article, the title in English and credentials of authors: complete names, institutional affiliation and complete mailing addresses of all authors, as well as electronic mail and telephone and fax ;

- An abstract in French of 250 words or less;

- Keywords in French and English; the classically plan will be held as follows: "Introduction"

"Material and Methods" Results "" Discussion "" Conclusions "" Acknowledgements

bibliographical references (60 maximum), on separate pages.

NOMENCLATURE: all parameters cited in the text must be defined and the used units postponed.

The used symbols must be in standard type (ISO for example). The units must be conforming to the international system.

The Latin names of the genera and the species, the Latin phrases are italicized or underlined.

ILLUSTRATIONS

- The illustrations (tables, figures, maps and photographs), as well as the boxes are incorporated and joined on separate pages (page break) placed after the references accompanied by captions and French detailed notes .these illustrations and boxes must be presented within the body of the text. All illustrations must be accompanied by a caption French.

- The Figures and photos must also be provided in separate files to JPEG, TIFF or PowerPoint, in sufficient resolutions to enable proper printing (600 dpi for about patterns with lines and 300 dpi for raster images - photos or graphics with shades of grey);

In the event that some of the illustrations would be conducted by third parties, they have already been published or not, the author undertakes to obtain from them all the authorizations necessary for the integration of these illustrations in the article and exploiting them in this form. It will communicate these permissions of reproduction with the manuscript.

- All the illustrations (photos being regarded as figures) cited in the text are numbered in Arabic (Table 1) (Figure 2). They must be accompanied by captions. Their appeal must be clearly stated in the text.

- The acronyms must be developed to the first occurrence in the text, in each table, figure and bibliographical reference;

- The titles and headings proposed must be concise;

BIBLIOGRAPHICALREFERENCES:

The bibliography should not be exhaustive, but rather selectively, indicating the references that readers can easily access and carried out report on research and recent work in this area.

The bibliographical references are listed in the order as they appear in the text (known in the text by

their number in square brackets).

- Give all the authors when there are 6 or less.

When there are 7 or more, indicating the first three followed and al. The references should indicate, in order:

- For the articles of the journal: Name of the authors followed by the initials of their first names without a space and point, with a comma between the authors. The title of the article (in the original language). Short name of the review in italics year; volume: the first and last page of the article.

Examples: Bouchet P. Les mils et sorghos dans la République du Mali. *Agron Trop* 1963 ; 1:107- 85.

- For the books, the same presentation of the authors. The title of the Book in italics. The city (countries where applicable): the name of the publisher, the publication year.

Examples: J. Giri le Sahel de main : disaster or rebirth. Paris: Karthala, 1963.

- To book chapters the same presentation of the authors of the chapter. Title of the chapter (in Roman). In: Name of the authors of the book, eds. The title of the book in italics. The city (countries where applicable): name of the publisher, year.

Examples The fixing potential of the nitrogen *Acacia raddiana* compared to that of *Acacia Senegal*, *Acacia seyal* and *Faidherbia albida*. In: Grouzis M, Le Floch E, eds. A tree in the desert. *Acacia raddiana*. Paris: IRD Editions, 2003.

APPENDICES:

In order not to lose sight of the main ideas, the mathematical analysis subordinated to the main theme and likely to enlighten readers of the article will be detailed in the annex. **TABLES:** they should be included in the manuscript and numbered in Arabic numerals in the order they appear in the text.

EQUATIONS: they shall be numbered consecutively in Arabic numerals in parentheses beside the right margin. The vectors should appear in bold. The particular attention should be given to different symbols used in order not to be confused: the number 0 example of the letter O, the figure (1) of the letter (I), the Roman letter V (v) and the Greek letter (ν).

THE SUBMISSION OF THE MANUSCRIPT:

The paper should be sent in four (04) copies at the centre. The article should not have been the subject of a previous publication, nor simultaneously submitted (or published) in other journals. Each article must be complete and in its final form.

- the manuscripts must be submitted in electronic form, in Word format for PC (file. Doc or Rtf), the media must be in CD-ROM or by e-mail and three copies in paper form sent to :

Centre for Scientific and Technical Research in the Dry Areas (CRSTRA) University Campus, BP 1682 - 07000 Biskra RP (Algeria).

EVALUATION OF THE MANUSCRIPT

Any manuscript is submitted to the opinion of three (03) Experts believe in the interests of its publication. These experts may request modifications or additions to the authors. In this case, the manuscript must be corrected and returned. However, no major changes will be accepted at this stage of the publication. Only the articles that have received a favourable opinion will be accepted for publication.